A NEW SPECIES OF ORMOSIA FROM BRAZIL

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While studying some unidentified material of South American Ormosia in the herbarium of the Komarov Botanical Institute, two specimens of a collection made by Riedel and Luschnath interested me greatly. These proved to represent an undescribed species which, according to the detailed and thorough treatment of Dr. Velva E. Rudd, is most closely related to Ormosia friburgensis Taub. ex. Harms, but differs from that species in many characters, as cited below. It agrees with O. friburgensis in having large yellow seeds (Fig. 1) each with a brown spot,

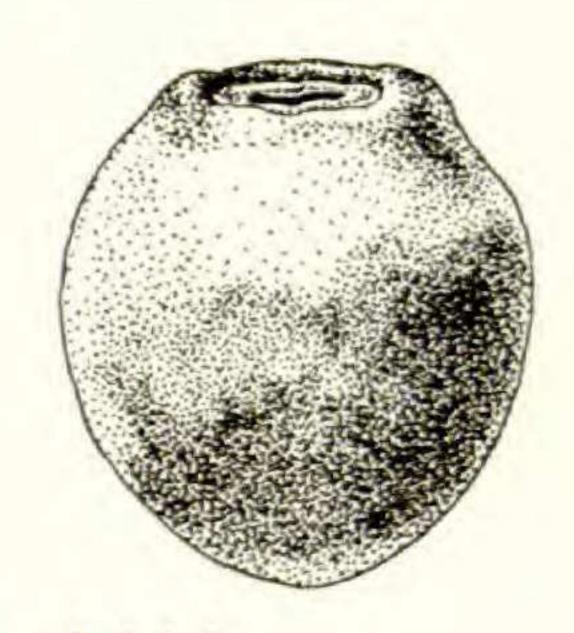


Fig. 1. Ormosia ruddiana, seed, \times 1.

a character which distinguishes both these species from the majority

remaining which have red, blackish red, or black seeds.

I am pleased to name this species for Velva E. Rudd, Curator, Department of Botany, Smithsonian Institution, who is an authority on the Leguminosae.

Ormosia ruddiana Yakovlev, sp. nov.

FIG. 2.

Ormosia friburgensi affinis; arbor ad 6 m. alta; ramuli novelli fulvovelutini; folia 7–13-foliolata, axi 12–20 cm. longo, laminis ellipticis vel oblongis, apice et basi acutis, marginibus leviter revolutis, subcoriaceis, supra subnitidis et glabris, 8–13 cm. longis, 2.5–3.5 cm. latis; venis secundariis 8–10, fere parallelis, conspicuis; flores ignotae; fructus indehiscens, sublignosus, leviter rugosus, fulvo- vel ferrugineo-velutinus, 1-spermus, 4.5–6.5 cm. longus, 3–3.5 cm. latus, 2–2.5 cm. crassus; semina subglobosa, flava, vel brunneola vel brunnea macula notata, 22–25 mm. longa et lata, ca. 20 mm. crassa; hilo 7–8 mm. longo, 2.5–3 mm. lato.

Typus: Arbor 15-20 ped., mont. Iatocolum 1 [Itacolomi], Riedel & Luschnath [Iter Brasiliense 1831-35] 649 (holotypus, isotypus LE).

¹ This locality is presumably Itacolomi, a mountain southwest of Ouro Prêto in the state of Minas Gerais, Brazil.



FIG. 2. Ormosia ruddiana, photograph of portion of holotype (LE).

The two species, Ormosia friburgensis and O. ruddiana, differ in the characters listed here.

	O. FRIBURGENSIS	O. RUDDIANA
Leaf axis	7-12 cm. (including petiole)	12-20 cm. (excluding petiole)
Leaflets	$2-8 \times 1-3 \text{ cm}$.	$8-13 \times 2.5-3.5$ cm.
Petiolules	1-2 mm.	3-4 mm.
Length of legume	2.5-4.5 cm.	4.5-6.5 cm.
Hilum	$4-5 \times 1-1.5 \text{ mm}$.	$7-8 \times 2.5-3 \text{ mm}$.

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